

DTA-OMT-105

# **Big Data Programming and Hadoop Analytics**

# Program Information



**Nature of the Course**  
Lecture + Hands-on Labs



**Total Hours per Day**  
64 hours



**Course Duration**  
8 Weeks

## Course Summary

This syllabus details the structure, content, and requirements for the Hybrid Big Data Programming and Hadoop Analytics course. The design emphasizes hands-on practice and real-world project experience within a blended learning environment.

## Completion Criteria

After fulfilling all of the following criteria, the student will be deemed to have finished the module:

- Has attended 90% of all classes held.
- Has received an average of 80% on all assignments
- Has received an average of 60% in assessments.
- The tutor believes the student has grasped all of the concepts and is ready to go on to the second module.

## Required Textbooks

Recommended resources include Hadoop & Spark official documentation, a GitHub repository with lab materials, cloud platform free tier access (for cloud modules), and recommended textbooks and research papers.

## Prerequisites

- Basic understanding of the Linux command line.
- Fundamental programming knowledge (Python/Java preferred).
- Familiarity with SQL concepts.
- Basic understanding of data structures.

# Course Details



## Week 1: — Foundations of Big Data and Hadoop

### Topics:

- Introduction to Big Data & Analytics: Concepts & 5 Vs; Types of analytics (Descriptive, Predictive, Prescriptive)
- Hadoop Architecture & Ecosystem: HDFS, YARN, MapReduce overview; Hive, Pig, Spark introduction
- HDFS Basics & Operations: HDFS block storage, replication, commands; File permissions and quotas
- MapReduce Fundamentals: Workflow and lifecycle; Writing MapReduce programs
- Cluster Setup Basics: Multi-node cluster installation on Linux; Configuration files (core-site.xml, hdfs-site.xml, yarn-site.xml)

### Hands-on Labs:

- Data visualization with Excel/Power BI
  - Pseudo-distributed Hadoop setup
  - HDFS file management
  - WordCount with Python streaming
  - Daemon setup and Web UI validation
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## Week 2: — Cluster Management & Data Processing

### Topics:

- YARN Architecture & Scheduling: ResourceManager, NodeManager roles; Capacity vs. Fair Scheduler
- Hive for Data Warehousing: Hive architecture and metastore; HiveQL for querying
- Pig for Data Transformation: Pig Latin scripting basics; Data transformation workflows
- Cluster Monitoring Tools: Using Ambari/Cloudera Manager; Log analysis and health checks
- High Availability Setup: NameNode and YARN HA; Quorum Journal Manager

### Hands-on Labs:

- Job submission and monitoring
  - Table creation and aggregation
  - Pig scripts for ETL tasks
  - Simulated node failure and recovery
  - Manual failover in 3-node cluster
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## Week 3: — Security, Ingestion & Spark Intro

### Topics:

- Hadoop Security: Kerberos authentication; Apache Ranger for authorization
- Data Encryption: Data at rest vs. in transit encryption; HDFS encryption zones
- Data Ingestion with Sqoop: Import/export RDBMS data to/from HDFS; Sqoop connectors and optimization
- Data Ingestion with Flume: Log and streaming data ingestion; Flume agents and channels
- Introduction to Apache Spark: Spark vs. MapReduce; RDDs and transformations

### Hands-on Labs:

- Simplified Kerberos + Ranger policy setup
  - Configuring encryption
  - MySQL to HDFS import
  - Log streaming setup
  - RDD operations in PySpark
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## Week 4: — 5 Spark Programming & SQL

### Topics:

- Spark Core Deep Dive: RDD persistence and partitioning; Broadcast variables and accumulators
- Spark DataFrames & Datasets: Structured API introduction; DataFrame operations
- Spark SQL: Spark SQL architecture; Integrating Hive with Spark
- Spark MLlib Basics: Machine learning pipeline overview; Classification and regression examples
- Spark Streaming Intro: Micro-batch processing; DStreams and window operations

### Hands-on Labs:

- Advanced RDD transformations
  - DataFrame creation and querying
  - SQL queries on Spark DataFrames
  - Building a simple ML model
  - Real-time word count example
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## Week 5: — Performance Tuning & Optimization

### Topics:

- Hadoop Performance Tuning: Identifying bottlenecks (CPU, Memory, I/O, Network); HDFS and YARN parameter tuning
- Spark Performance Optimization: Partition tuning, serialization, memory management; Dynamic allocation and parallelism

- Troubleshooting Common Issues: Debugging failed jobs; Handling data skew and resource contention
- Backup & Recovery Strategies: Using distcp, snapshots, and fsck; Metadata recovery and rolling upgrades
- Rolling Restarts & Upgrades: Rolling vs. non-rolling upgrades; Daemon restart sequences

### **Hands-on Labs:**

- Log analysis and parameter adjustment
- Tuning slow Spark jobs
- Fixing a “broken” cluster
- Backup between clusters
- Simulated rolling restart



## **Week 6: — Advanced Administration & Integration**

### **Topics:**

- Resource Isolation & Multi-tenancy: Linux cgroups and YARN node labels; Queue management and resource pools
- Advanced Hive & HBase Integration: Hive on Tez/Spark; HBase as a data source
- Oozie Workflow Scheduling: Defining workflows and coordinators; Scheduling recurring jobs

### **Hands-on Labs:**

- Configuring multi-tenant queues
- Hive-HBase integration
- Creating an ETL workflow



## **Week 7: — Capstone Project Phase 1**

### **Topics:**

- Project Kickoff & Requirements: Defining the business problem and dataset; Architecture planning (HDFS, YARN, Hive, Spark)
- Data Pipeline Design: ETL workflow design; Tool selection (Sqoop, Flume, Spark)
- Data Ingestion & Cleaning: Ingesting structured and unstructured data; Data quality checks and cleaning
- Processing & Analytics: Implementing analytics logic in Spark/Hive; Building ML models if applicable
- Visualization & Dashboards: Connecting to BI tools (Tableau, Power BI); Creating dashboards and reports

### **Hands-on Labs:**

- Architecture planning
- ETL workflow design
- Data cleaning and ingestion
- Implementing analytics logic
- Dashboard creation



# Week : — Capstone Project Phase 1

## Topics:

- Project Kickoff & Requirements: Defining the business problem and dataset; Architecture planning (HDFS, YARN, Hive, Spark)
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## Hands-on Labs:

- Architecture planning
- ETL workflow design
- Data cleaning and ingestion
- Implementing analytics logic
- Dashboard creation

## Labs

Lab assignments will focus on the practice and mastery of contents covered in the lectures, and introduce critical and fundamental problem solving techniques to the students.

- Understand core Big Data concepts and the Hadoop ecosystem
- Set up and manage Hadoop clusters with HDFS and YARN
- Process and analyze large datasets using MapReduce, Hive, and Pig
- Build scalable data pipelines using Apache Spark (PySpark & Spark SQL)
- Ingest and manage data using Sqoop, Flume, and Kafka
- Design and implement an end-to-end Big Data project with analytics and visualization

